

## 입을 열어라! SPEAK OUT GRAMMAR

<18차 강의>

### 기본 문법 다지기

#### ① Past Tense

	Be verb	Do type verb	
Present	am, are, is	~(es)	
Past questions	was, were	~(e)d * worked, called, etc.	Irregular forms * went
	Was / Were ~?	Did ...?	

#### ② Spelling

worked	waited
smiled	arrived
studied	carried
played	enjoyed
stopped	preferred

#### ③ Pronunciation

work	▶	worked /t/
smile	▶	smiled /d/
wait	▶	waited /id/

### 연습문제 다지기

I. Complete the sentences with *wasn't* or *weren't*. Use past time expressions in the box.

<u>Present</u>	<u>Past</u>
today	yesterday
this morning	yesterday morning
this afternoon	yesterday afternoon
tonight	last night
this week	last week

2. Maria is busy today, but \_\_\_\_\_.

4. Tony and Jenny are at work this afternoon, but \_\_\_\_\_.

7. It's hot this week, but \_\_\_\_\_.

II. Make questions and give short answers.

5. A : (Julie and Monica, here, yesterday afternoon) \_\_\_\_\_?

B : Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

8. A : (Maria and Ben, at the party, last night) \_\_\_\_\_?

B : No, \_\_\_\_\_.

9. A : (Ellen, out of town, last week) \_\_\_\_\_?

B : Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

**I. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.**

5. (arrive)

The train \_\_\_\_\_ at seven every day. Yesterday the train \_\_\_\_\_ five minutes late.

7. (live)

Our family \_\_\_\_\_ in a big city now. We \_\_\_\_\_ in the countryside two years ago.

**II. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.**

2. (dance)

We \_\_\_\_\_ all night at the party last Friday.

5. (study)

John and Mike \_\_\_\_\_ for an exam last week.

9. (call)

Loi \_\_\_\_\_ me from New York last night.

**III. Make negative sentences.**

1. Ed washed his hair. \_\_\_\_\_.

3. We walked in a park. \_\_\_\_\_.

7. Our teacher answered our questions. \_\_\_\_\_.

9. The students needed a break. \_\_\_\_\_.

**실전 TEST**

**(1-3) 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 알맞은 것을 고르시오.**

1. Susan's mother and father \_\_\_\_\_ at the party last night.

(A) was

(B) wasn't

(C) were

(D) been

2. There \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of food at the party.

(A) be

(B) are

(C) was

(D) were

3. The weather in Chicago \_\_\_\_\_ hot and sunny yesterday.

- (A) was
- (B) were
- (C) be
- (D) been

(4-5) 다음 중 동사의 원형과 과거형 연결이 올바르지 않은 것을 고르시오.

4.

- (A) study - studied
- (B) prefer - preferred
- (C) cry - cried
- (D) stop - stopped

5.

- (A) rain - rained
- (B) help - helped
- (C) add - added
- (D) dream - dreammed