## 6 강\_ 문장의 지배자: 동사의 세계 - 타동사

## [과제]

\* 주어진 문장을 의미단위로 끊어 생각하면서 해석해 보세요.

### \*To 부정사와 동명사가 주어인 예문들

- 1. To use a plastic bag only once is a waste.
- 2. To be always on time is one of the duties of a gentleman.
- 3. To tell him directly will make him angry.
- 4. Working too hard made his health worse.
- 5. Eating between meals will make you fat.
- 6. Asking him the question will be a waste of time.

### \*That 절과 Wh-(의문사) 절이 주어인 예문들

- 7. That he said such a thing was a terrible shock to me.
- 8. Whether he likes it or not doesn't matter to me.
- 9. What he said proved to be true.
- 10. What he did after that is not known.
- 11. Why he killed his wife was a mystery.

#### \*가주어/진주어 구문들

- 12. It is not easy to get out of a bad habit.
- 13. It seems very easy to answer the question, but it isn't.
- 14. It is hard for him to live on his small salary.
- 15. It is no use trying to persuade him.
- 16. It surprised me his winning the race.
- 17. It was lucky that we got the tickets for the concert.
- 18. It is doubtful whether mankind can survive a nuclear war.

### \*부사구가 앞에 나와 주어가 뒤에 오는 예문들(때론 주어-동사가 도치됨)

- 19. On our way home, all of a sudden, the sky became cloudy.
- 20. From the first page, the book becomes more and more interesting.
- 21. In every country in the world we can see Korean tourists.
- 22. There was an old house by the lake.

- 23. At that house began my happy life.
- 24. Here and there over the grass stood beautiful flowers like stars.
- 25. Only in recent times has foreign travel become common.

### \*주어가 조금은 특별한 예문들 (주로 사물 중에서 무생물인 경우)

- 26. The sad news brought tears to my eyes.
- 27. Good health enabled him to carry out the plan.
- 28. Their pride prevented them from accepting our offer.
- 29. A little consideration will make you realize how dangerous the attempt is.
- 30. Ten minutes' walk will take you to the station.



### [정답]

### \*To 부정사와 동명사가 주어인 예문들

1. To use a plastic bag only once is a waste.

(비닐봉투를 1 번만 사용하는 것은 낭비다.)

2. To be always on time is one of the duties of a gentleman.

(늘 제시간에 오는 것은 신사가 지켜야 할 의무중 하나이다.)

3. To tell him directly will make him angry.

(그에게 직접 말하면 그는 화를 낼 것이다.)

4. Working too hard made his health worse.

(과로해서 그의 건강이 악화되었다.)

5. Eating between meals will make you fat.

(식사 사이에 간식을 먹으면 살이 찌게 된다.)

6. Asking him the question will be a waste of time.

(그에게 그 질문을 하는 건 시간낭비가 될 것이다.)

#### \*That 절과 Wh-(의문사) 절이 주어인 예문들

7. That he said such a thing was a terrible shock to me.

(그가 그런 말을 했다는 것은 나에게 굉장한 충격이었다.)

8. Whether he likes it or not doesn't matter to me.

(그가 그것을 좋아하던 말던 나에게는 중요하지 않다.)

9. What he said proved to be true.

(그가 말한 것은 사실로 입증되었다.)

10. What he did after that is not known.

(그 이후 그가 무슨 일을 했는지 알려지지 않았다.)

11. Why he killed his wife was a mystery.

(왜 그가 그의 아내를 죽였는지는 미스터리다.)

#### \*가주어/진주어 구문들

12. It is not easy to get out of a bad habit.

(나쁜 습관을 떨치는 것은 쉽지 않다.)

13. It seems very easy to answer the question, but it isn't.

(그 질문에 답하는 것이 쉬워 보이나 그렇지 않다.)

14. It is hard for him to live on his small salary.

(그가 적은 월급으로 생계를 꾸리는 건 쉽지 않다.)



15. It is no use trying to persuade him.

(그를 설득하려 노력해도 소용없다.)

16. It surprised me his winning the race.

(그가 경주에서 승리했다는 것에 놀랐다.)

17. It was lucky that we got the tickets for the concert.

(우리가 그 콘서트 티켓을 구했다는 건 행운이다.)

18. It is doubtful whether mankind can survive a nuclear war.

(인류가 핵전쟁에서 살아남을지는 의심스럽다.)

### \*부사구가 앞에 나와 주어가 뒤에 오는 예문들(때론 주어-동사가 도치됨)

19. On our way home, all of a sudden, the sky became cloudy.

(집으로 돌아가던 중 갑자기 하늘이 흐려졌다.)

20. From the first page, the book becomes more and more interesting.

(첫 번째 페이지부터 그 책은 점점 더 흥미로워졌다.)

21. In every country in the world we can see Korean tourists.

(전 세계 모든 국가에서 한국 관광객들을 볼 수 있다.)

22. There was an old house by the lake.

(호숫가에 오래된 집 한 채가 있었다.)

23. At that house began my happy life.

(그 집에서 나의 행복한 삶이 시작 되었다.)

24. Here and there over the grass stood beautiful flowers like stars.

(잔디밭 위 여기저기서 별처럼 예쁜 꽃들이 자라나 있다.)

25. Only in recent times has foreign travel become common.

(최근에서야 외국 여행이 흔해졌다.)

#### \*주어가 조금은 특별한 예문들 (주로 사물 중에서 무생물인 경우)

26. The sad news brought tears to my eyes.

(슬픈 소식에 눈가에 눈물이 맺혔다.)

27. Good health enabled him to carry out the plan.

(건강해서 그는 그 계획을 수행할 수 있었다.)

28. Their pride prevented them from accepting our offer.

(그들의 자존심으로 인해 우리의 제안을 수락하지 않았다.)

29. A little consideration will make you realize how dangerous the attempt is.

(조금만 생각한다면 그 시도가 얼마나 위험한지 깨닫게 될 것이다.)

30. Ten minutes' walk will take you to the station.

(10분만 걸으면 그 정거장에 갈 것이다.)

